

# Student Engagement and Gender-Inclusive Language in the Young Women's Leadership Corps (YWLC)

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#### Introduction

Of Black and Hispanic girls in Hartford use social media for 9+ hours a day

The rate of high school graduation in Hartford

74%

86%

Of adolescent Latinas are expected to support themselves and their families while working in a full-time job

The YWLC program empowers participants by supporting development of interpersonal skills, career preparation, digital literacy, etc. This research centers on student engagement in the program, while offering recommendations surrounding recruitment, feedback and inclusion.

# Background

YWLC is a free extracurricular program that aims to empower young women, ages 13-18, to identify and to achieve educational and personal goals.

- Who: 9 teacher liaisons who establishing contact between schools and YWCA and leading classes themselves; middle and high school students; 79 student participants (2022-2023 academic year)
- What: interpersonal skills, digital skills, financial literacy, leadership development, college and career preparation
- When: YWLC Year-Round (weekly at lunch times or after school during the academic year); YWLC Saturday Academy (monthly during the academic year) Summer Institute (Mon-Thurs in July and August)
- Where: 10 middle and high schools in the greater Hartford area

#### Research Questions

- 1) How do teacher liaisons perceive the YWLC's student engagement and recruitment process? What can be changed?
- 2) What mechanisms and systems are the most effective for the YWLC to utilize in receiving valuable and marketable feedback from current participants?
- 3) How can the YWLC incorporate more gender-inclusive language in its programming and advertising?

#### Methodology

#### **Interview with Teacher Liaison**

- Collaborated with Professor Provitola and YWCA to identify the aims and group of people for the interviews
- Constructed interview protocol based on themes and concerns expressed by the YWCA
- > Conducted interview with teacher liaison about experiences with student recruitment for YWLC, as well as the gender-inclusivity of the program
- Identified aspects of the recruitment process that are effective and need improvement

#### Surveys

- > Collaborated with YWCA to identify aims of surveys focused on YWLC evaluation
- Conducted a literature review to develop digital data collection practices aligned with the YWCA's principles of social justice
- Carried out an analysis of past surveys, past survey responses, and past analyses of survey data
- > Coded these data by theme, concluding with relevant recommendations for the YWCA

#### **Document and Literature Review**

- Connected with YWCA to understand the motivations for incorporating gender-inclusive language in YWLC
- Reviewed literature recommended by Professor Provitola for suggestions on language adjustments
- Evaluated documents provided by the YWCA to determine where language use might be modified (flyers, website, application, program title)
- Provided annotated documents with recommendations as well as literary and theoretical findings to the YWCA

## **Implications**

- Centering inclusion while still prioritizing those from historically marginalized communities both in language and in practice
- Collecting feedback in accessible manners, including outside of strictly written formats
- ❖ Developing recruitment practices that can be both inclusive for past participants and accessible for students who did not have prior knowledge about the program

#### Limitations

- \* Research timeline limited to a single semester
- Small sample size of interviewees limiting ability to apply findings to all program sites
- Lack of program participant (student) insight and feedback
- Limited literature base specific to survey collection in targeted leadership programming

**Future Research** 

Use feedback from current participants and

Incorporate parent/guardian perspectives into

In-depth evaluation of the summer institute in

Create, implement, and assess a new survey

Extend research to past teacher liaisons about

feedback collection, and accessibility of program

alumni to make continual changes to

recruitment and programming

serving a wider range of students

their program involvement

marketing

tool

# **Key Findings**

# **Teacher Liaison Ideas for Effective Engagement Strategies of Engagement**

Proposed Adjustments to Recruitment and

**Engagement Strategies** 

Encourage students to bring friends to meetings

"[S]o, they are actually

coming ... during the

lunch period, so we had

to limit it to just one

We do have students

that identify as

transgender...but I can't

say anyone has really

expressed an interest in

the group"

'We had 3 people come

and join us for our

1st meeting, and

[program director] ran

the second meeting"

grade'

Tailor the program to students who are intrinsically interested in leadership

Prioritize student retention

Find a different time slot

or alternate with other

staff/interns for greater

participation

Create more inclusive

recruitment processes

and application materials

Conduct interviews with

past teacher liaisons and

incentivize current ones

to stay in the program

### **Examples of How to Reduce Gendered** Language in YWLC Documents

"Our program **empowers teen girls**, fosters teamwork, etc."

"centers on the empowerment of teen girls" "empowers young people"

Young Women's Leadership Corps (YWLC)

- Workers (YWLC) Youth Scholars (YSLC) Peoples (YPLC)
- "Provides an opportunity to come together and **meet** with other teen girls from the community.'
- "meet with peers" "meet with other teens"

Review of Existing Documents and Best Practices

Administer separate pre- and post-surveys

survey terminology reflects language utilized in curriculum

Prioritize themes by removing redundant questions

brief, ageappropriate questions to elicit detailed responses

# Proposed YWLC Survey Adjustments Based on a

Ensure

Include

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