# Trinity College Financial Statements

June 30, 2022 and 2021

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### **Report of Independent Auditors**

To the Board of Trustees of Trinity College

### Opinion

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Trinity College (the "College"), which comprise the statements of financial position as of June 30, 2022 and 2021, and the related statements of activities and of cash flows for the years then ended, including the related notes.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the College as of June 30, 2022 and 2021, and the results of its operations and its cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

#### **Basis for Opinion**

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (US GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the College and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

### Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the College's ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date the financial statements are issued.

### Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with US GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material

if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with US GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the College's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the College's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Tricewaterhous Coopers UP

Hartford, Connecticut October 27, 2022

# **Trinity College** Statements of Financial Position June 30, 2022 and 2021

	2022	2021
Assets		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 34,767,535	\$ 31,159,486
Restricted cash	1,000,000	1,000,000
Short-term investments	602,323	308,936
Loan receivable	2,522,244	2,783,979
Receivables, net of allowance for doubtful accounts		
of \$629,124 and \$744,356	1,882,840	9,404,946
Government grants receivable	822,598	2,656,621
Contributions receivable, net of allowance for doubtful		
accounts of \$3,123,308 and \$3,358,000	30,610,794	26,898,675
Student loans receivable, net of allowance for doubtful		
accounts of \$1,349,000 and \$1,193,000	2,428,120	3,131,087
Investments, at fair value	772,983,570	775,607,355
Funds held by bond trustee	28,533,849	2,493,189
Beneficial interest in funds held in trust by others	29,829,275	35,974,946
Other assets	1,783,569	1,029,972
Fixed assets, net of accumulated depreciation	254,508,036	255,640,598
Total assets	\$ 1,162,274,753	\$ 1,148,089,790
Liabilities		
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	\$ 23,108,483	\$ 24,432,449
Government advances for student loans	996,274	1,264,637
Accrued postretirement benefits	2,141,711	2,614,350
Split interest obligations	3,964,881	4,570,590
Bonds and notes payable	154,272,778	128,906,889
Asset retirement obligation	36,171,775	34,567,462
Other liability	-	2,353,720
Total liabilities	220,655,902	198,710,097
Net assets		
Without donor restrictions	117,584,768	115,504,307
With donor restrictions	824,034,083	833,875,386
Total net assets	941,618,851	949,379,693
Total liabilities and net assets	\$ 1,162,274,753	\$ 1,148,089,790

## Trinity College Statements of Activities Year Ended June 30, 2022 With Summarized Comparative Totals for 2021

	Without Donor	2022 With Donor		
	Restrictions	Restrictions	Total	2021
Operating revenues and other support				
Tuition, fees, room and board net of				
financial aid (\$65,066,880 and \$61,787,113 respectively)	\$ 93,468,241	\$-	\$ 93,468,241	\$ 87,503,944
Federal and state grants	3,505,064	-	3,505,064	6,676,916
Contributions	7,690,251	7,601,068	15,291,319	14,187,458
Endowment income distribution	423,739	31,568,411	31,992,150	31,680,277
Net gains (losses) on investments	351	(152,381)	(152,030)	156,112
Other investment income	715,755	89,972	805,727	762,576
Other changes	4,229,624	89,809	4,319,433	2,890,881
Revenues of auxiliary enterprises	2,741,187	-	2,741,187	11,300
Net assets released from restrictions	40,763,111	(40,763,111)	-	-
Total operating revenues and other support	153,537,323	(1,566,232)	151,971,091	143,869,464
Expenses				
Salaries and wages	55,355,769	-	55,355,769	53,748,614
Benefits	16,323,981	-	16,323,981	14,831,892
Room, board and food	12,574,720	-	12,574,720	7,858,787
Contracted services	14,748,576	-	14,748,576	16,486,433
Program costs	8,509,961	-	8,509,961	2,485,410
Depreciation	14,477,048	-	14,477,048	14,604,225
Other	36,494,527	-	36,494,527	28,775,636
Total expenses	158,484,582	-	158,484,582	138,790,997
Other changes in net assets				
Cost of Defeasance Chefa Q	(109,588)	) –	(109,588)	-
Post retirement benefits gain	333,016	-	333,016	629,565
Interest rate swap gain	2,781,124	-	2,781,124	513,679
Operating and other fund transfers	248,020	(248,020)	-	-
Transfers endowment and related	(4,091,049)	· · · /	(4,091,049)	(476,010)
Total other changes	(838,477)	(248,020)	(1,086,497)	667,234
Increase (decrease) in operating				
and other net assets	(5,785,736)	(1,814,252)	(7,599,988)	5,745,701
Endowment and similar net assets	(0,000,000)	(1,011,202)	(;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;	
	(604.074)	16 772 000	46 470 740	102 042 090
Return on endowment and other long term investments	(601,271)		16,172,718	193,042,080
Amount distributed for spending	(423,739)	) (31,568,411)	(31,992,150)	(31,680,277)
Net investment gain (loss) and amounts	(1.005.010)	(11 70 1 100)	(15 0 10 100)	101 001 000
distributed for spending	(1,025,010)		(15,819,432)	161,361,803
Contributions	326,315	15,536,397	15,862,712	9,656,771
Change in value of funds held in trust	252,012	(4,547,196)	(4,295,184)	9,241,466
Operating and other fund transfers	4,221,830	(4,221,830)	-	-
Transfers endowment and related	4,091,049		4,091,049	476,010
Other endowment changes	8,891,206	6,767,371	15,658,577	19,374,247
Increase (decrease) in endowment and similar net assets	\$ 7,866,196	\$ (8,027,051)	\$ (160,855)	\$ 180,736,050
Net assets				
Beginning of year	\$ 115,504,308	\$ 833,875,385	\$ 949,379,693	\$ 762,897,942
Total increase (decrease) in net assets	2,080,460	(9,841,302)	(7,760,842)	186,481,751
End of year	\$ 117,584,768	\$ 824,034,083	\$ 941,618,851	\$ 949,379,693
Linu or year	φ 117,304,708	φ 024,034,083	ψ 341,010,031	ψ 949,379,093

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

# Trinity College Statement of Activities Year Ended June 30, 2021

		2021	
	Without Donor	With Donor	
	Restrictions	Restrictions	Total
Operating revenues and other support			
Tuition, fees, room and board net of			
financial aid (\$61,787,113)	\$ 87,503,944	\$-	\$ 87,503,944
Federal and state grants	6,676,916	-	6,676,916
Contributions	8,023,025	6,164,433	14,187,458
Endowment income distribution	2,216,194	29,464,083	31,680,277
Net gains on investments	1,820	154,292	156,112
Other investment income	695,979	66,597	762,576
Other changes	2,767,321	123,560	2,890,881
Revenues of auxiliary enterprises	11,300	-	11,300
Net assets released from restrictions	32,144,155	(32,144,155)	
Total operating revenues and other support	140,040,654	3,828,810	143,869,464
Expenses			
Salaries and wages	53,748,614	-	53,748,614
Benefits	14,831,892	-	14,831,892
Room, board and food	7,858,787	-	7,858,787
Contracted services	16,486,433	-	16,486,433
Program costs	2,485,410	-	2,485,410
Depreciation	14,604,225	-	14,604,225
Other	28,775,636		28,775,636
Total expenses	138,790,997		138,790,997
Other changes in net assets			
Post retirement benefits gain	629,565	-	629,565
Interest rate swap gain	513,679	-	513,679
Operating and other fund transfers	166,292	(166,292)	-
Transfers endowment and related	-	(476,010)	(476,010)
Total other changes	1,309,536	(642,302)	667,234
Increase in operating			
and other net assets	2,559,193	3,186,508	5,745,701
Endowment and similar net assets			
Return on endowment and other long term investments	3,039,485	190,002,595	193,042,080
Amount distributed for spending	(2,216,194)	(29,464,083)	(31,680,277)
Net investment gain and amounts distributed for spending	823,291	160,538,512	161,361,803
1 5			
Contributions	630,304	9,026,467	9,656,771
Change in value of funds held In trust	(246,876)		9,241,466
Operating and other fund transfers	494,915	(494,915)	-
Transfers endowment and related		476,010	476,010
Other endowment changes	878,343	18,495,904	19,374,247
Increase in endowment	1 701 624	170 024 416	190 726 050
and similar net assets	1,701,634	179,034,416	180,736,050
Net assets Beginning of year	111 212 101	651 651 161	762 207 042
Total increase in net assets	111,243,481	651,654,461	762,897,942
	4,260,827	182,220,924	186,481,751
End of year	\$ 115,504,308	\$ 833,875,385	\$ 949,379,693

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

# Trinity College Statements of Cash Flows Years Ended June 30, 2022 and 2021

	2022	2021
Cash flows from operating activities		
Change in net assets	\$ (7,760,842)	\$ 186,481,751
Adjustments	· · · ·	
Depreciation, amortization and accretion	14,746,627	15,579,291
Change in swap valuation	(2,781,124)	(513,679)
Realized and unrealized gains on investments	(18,375,647)	(209,246,526)
Provision for student loans receivables	156,000	265,000
Provision for contributions receivable	(234,692)	837,199
Contributions receivable discount	989,958	(292,243)
Donated securities	(3,578,386)	(2,466,478)
Proceeds from donated securities	1,622,770	1,753,781
Student loans written off	5,392	6,217
Contributions restricted for long-term investments, net	(11,762,854)	(5,948,432)
Post retirement related changes other than net periodic cost	(333,016)	(629,565)
Change in balances		
Receivables and other assets	9,291,674	(8,334,800)
Contributions receivable	(4,467,385)	(2,375,814)
Accounts payable and other liabilities	(1,182,049)	7,652,685
Government advances for student loans	(268,363)	(335,230)
Accrued postretirement benefits	(139,623)	(177,558)
Total adjustments	(16,310,718)	(204,226,152)
Net cash used in operating activities	(24,071,560)	(17,744,401)
Cash flows from investing activities		
Student loans granted	(149,964)	(184,410)
Student loans repaid	691,539	772,477
Purchase of fixed assets	(13,630,227)	(11,677,270)
Purchases of investments	(467,327,939)	(561,168,118)
Sales of investments	489,798,261	594,723,830
Change in short-term investments, net	(293,387)	261,211
Net cash used in investing activities	9,088,283	22,727,720
Cash flows from financing activities		
Contributions restricted for long-term investments, net	11,762,854	5,948,432
Proceeds restricted for long term purpose	1,955,616	712,697
Change in value of split-interest obligations	(605,709)	(366,122)
Change in the funds held in trust by others	1,244,778	1,375,899
Proceeds from bond issuance	50,145,000	-
Proceeds from premium on bond issuance	11,705,879	-
Interest rate swap settlement	-	(1,136,000)
Repayments of bonds and notes	(34,317,917)	(4,207,916)
Payments on bond issuance costs	(688,518)	(464,585)
Net cash provided by financing	41,201,983	1,862,405
Net increase in cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash	26,218,706	6,845,724
Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash Beginning of year	38,082,675	31,236,951
End of year	\$ 64,301,381	\$ 38,082,675
Noncash	÷ 01,001,001	÷ 00,002,010
	¢ 065 456	¢ 044 200
Additions to fixed assets financed through accounts payable Contributed securities	\$       265,156 3,578,386	\$ 244,302 2,466,478
	0,070,000	2,400,470
Supplemental disclosure of cash flow information Interest paid	\$ 5,027,127	\$ 3,843,348
interest paid	ψ 0,021,121	ψ 0,0+0,0+0

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

#### 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

#### Nature of Organization

Trinity College (the "College") is a private, not-for-profit institution of higher education located in Hartford, Connecticut. The College also operates undergraduate programs internationally. The College provides educational services primarily for students at the undergraduate and graduate levels and performs some research under grants with agencies of the federal government and other sponsoring organizations.

#### **Basis of Presentation**

The financial statements have been prepared on the accrual basis of accounting under U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles ("GAAP").

The financial statements are also prepared following the provisions of the American Institute of Certified Public Accounts' Audit and Accounting Guide "Not-for-Profits" Organization and ASC 958, Not-For-Profit Entities. This guide requires the allocation of depreciation, operation and maintenance of plant and interest expense to functional categories. The College follows the provisions of accounting guidance for revenue recognition for not-for-profit entities for contributions received and contributions made and presentation of financial statements of not-for-profit entities. Resources are reported for accounting purposes in separate classes of net assets based on the existence or absence of donor-imposed restrictions. Brief definitions of the two classes of net assets are presented below.

#### Operations

The financial statements reflect all activities of the College, except those specifically related to the endowment funds, as operations.

#### Revenue

The College records student related revenue within the fiscal year in which services are provided. Institutional aid, in the form of scholarships and grants, include amounts funded by the College's operations, endowments, and gifts, and reduce the published price of tuition and fees, dorms, and meal plans for students. Cash payments to students in excess of published prices are reported as student aid and fellowships expense in the statement of activities.

The College has identified performance obligations of tuition and fees, room and board. The College considers tuition, room and board as one bundled contract under ASC 606. The College is a residential community with the large majority of students living in campus housing and dining in campus facilities. Tuition is charged per semester and is the same for all students. Tuition, room and board are fully earned by June 30. Financial aid is calculated based on total cost of attendan**ce.** Student related revenue and institutional aid by performance obligations are as follows:

	2022									
	Tuition And Fees	Room	Board	Total						
Charges Allocation of financial aid	\$ 133,840,881 (54,931,731)	\$ 15,070,457 (6,185,302)	\$ 9,623,783 (3,949,847)	\$ 158,535,121 (65,066,880)						
Total net student charges	\$ 78,909,150	\$ 8,885,155	\$ 5,673,936	\$ 93,468,241						

	2021								
	Tuition And Fees	Room	Board	Total					
Charges Allocation of financial aid	\$ 128,606,629 (53,226,446		- + ) ,	\$ 149,291,057 (61,787,113)					
Total net student charges	\$ 75,380,183	3 \$ 7,531,8	83 \$ 4,591,878	\$ 87,503,944					

#### **Net Assets Without Donor Restrictions**

Net assets derived from tuition and other institutional resources that are not subject to donorimposed restrictions. These net assets may be designated for specific purposes by action of the board of trustees or may otherwise be limited by contractual agreements with outside parties. Net assets without Donor Restrictions include investment in plant and the appreciation on funds functioning as endowment.

#### **Net Assets With Donor Restrictions**

Net assets that are subject to explicit donor-imposed restrictions by the College. These restricted net assets were formerly split between temporarily restricted and permanently restricted net assets and are now combined and renamed as Net Assets with Donor Restrictions. Generally, the donors of these assets permit the College to use all or part of the investment return on these assets. Other types of restricted net assets whose restricted status may expire due to the passage of time or the incurrence of expenditures that fulfill the restrictions are also included in Net Assets with Donor Restrictions.

Revenues are reported as increases in Net Assets without Donor Restrictions unless use of the related assets is limited by donor-imposed restrictions or by law. Expenses are reported as decreases in Net Assets without Donor Restrictions. Gains and losses on investments and other assets or liabilities are reported as increases or decreases in Net Assets without Donor Restrictions unless their use is restricted by explicit donor stipulations or by law. Expirations of restrictions on net assets either because the donor-imposed purpose has been accomplished and/or the stipulated time period has elapsed, are reported as reclassifications between the applicable classes of net assets. Restricted revenues for which the restriction is met in the current period are reported as Revenues without Donor Restrictions.

#### **Fair Value Measurements**

The College follows the accounting guidance for fair value measurements and disclosures that defines fair value, establishes a framework for measuring fair value under GAAP and enhances disclosures about fair value measurements. Fair value is defined under this guidance as the exchange price that would be received for an asset or paid to transfer a liability (an exit price) in the principal or most advantageous market for the asset or liability in an orderly transaction between market participants on the measurement date.

Accounting guidance for fair value measurements and disclosures establishes a hierarchy of valuation inputs based on the extent to which the inputs are observable in the marketplace. Observable inputs reflect market data obtained from sources independent of the reporting entity and unobservable inputs reflect the entities own assumptions about how market participants would value an asset or liability based on the best information available. Valuation techniques used to measure fair value under this guidance must maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs. The standard describes a fair value hierarchy based on three levels of inputs, of which the first two are considered observable and the last unobservable, that may be used to measure fair value.

The following describes the hierarchy of inputs used to measure fair value and the primary valuation methodologies used by the College for its financial instruments measured at fair value on a recurring basis. The three levels of inputs are as follows:

- Level 1 Quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities.
- Level 2 Inputs other than Level 1 that are observable, either directly or indirectly, such as quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities; quoted prices in markets that are not active; or other inputs that are observable or can be corroborated by observable market data for substantially the same type of assets or liabilities.
- Level 3 Unobservable inputs that are supported by little or no market activity and that are significant to the fair value of the assets or liabilities.

A financial instrument's categorization within the valuation hierarchy is based upon the lowest level of input that is significant to the fair value measurement.

The College follows guidance related to the fair value measurements and disclosures standard for estimating the fair value of investments in investment companies (limited partnerships) that have a calculated value of their capital account or net asset value (NAV) in accordance with, or in a manner consistent with GAAP. As a practical expedient, the College is permitted under GAAP to estimate the fair value of an investment at the measurement date using the reported NAV without further adjustment unless the College expects to sell the investment at a value other than NAV or if the NAV is not calculated in accordance with GAAP. The College's investments in private equity, real estate and hedge funds are fair valued based on the most current NAV received.

The College performs additional procedures including due diligence reviews on its investments in investment companies and other procedures with respect to the capital account or NAV provided to ensure conformity with GAAP. The College has assessed factors including, but not limited to, managers compliance with fair value measurements and disclosure standards, price transparency and valuation procedures in place, the ability to redeem at NAV at the measurement date, and existence of certain redemption restrictions at the measurement date.

### **Cash and Cash Equivalents**

Cash and cash equivalents include U.S. Treasury notes, money market funds and similar temporary investments with original maturities of three months or less. Included in these amounts are cash received for capital campaign and endowment contributions awaiting further disposition. Cash equivalents awaiting investment in the endowment are reported as investments totaling \$31,749,192 and \$34,921,280 at June 30, 2022 and 2021, respectively. Based on the nature of these cash equivalents, it is the College's policy to consider these as investments.

The College maintains checking accounts which principally consist of cash and at times are in excess of the financial institution's insurance limits. The College invests available cash with high credit quality institutions. It is the College's policy to monitor the financial strength of these institutions on an ongoing basis. Based on the nature of these cash equivalents, it is the College's policy to consider these as investments.

The following table provides a reconciliation of cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash reported within the Statements of Financial Position that sums to amounts shown in the statement of cash flows.

## **Trinity College** Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2022 and 2021

	2022	2021
Cash and cash equivalents Restricted cash Funds held with bond trustee Cash held in investments	\$ 34,767,535 1,000,000 28,533,849 -	\$ 31,159,486 1,000,000 2,493,189 3,430,000
Total cash, cash equivalents & restricted cash shown in statement of cash flows	\$ 64,301,384	\$ 38,082,675

Amounts included in cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash include tax-exempt bonds proceeds of \$28,533,849 and \$2,493,189 on June 30 2022, and 2021 respectively. The tax-exempt bond proceeds are deposited with a trustee and consists of \$27,737,372 in unspent construction fund proceeds and \$796,477 that will be used to pay bond debt obligations. The College also has \$1,000,000 of other funds that are required to be maintained on deposit with a lending institution pursuant to Series N financing and interest rate swap agreement described in note 9.

#### **Restricted Cash**

The amount presented as Restricted Cash represents the amount required to be maintained on deposit with a lending institution pursuant to the Series N financing and interest rate swap agreement described in Note 9.

#### **Short-Term Investments**

Short-term investments include certificates of deposit, bonds, and other investments with original maturities of greater than three months, but which are highly liquid and are used for operating purposes.

#### Contributions

Contributions, including unconditional promises to give, are recognized as revenues in the period the promise is made. Donor restricted contributions whose restrictions are not satisfied in the year received are reflected in Net Assets with Donor Restrictions when received and released from restriction when the related expense is incurred. Contributions of assets other than cash are recorded at their estimated fair value.

Unconditional promises to give that are expected to be collected within one year are recorded at net realizable value. Unconditional promises to give that are expected to be collected in future years are recorded at the present value of estimated future cash flows. The discounts on those amounts are computed using risk-adjusted rates applicable to the years in which the promises are received. Amortization of the discount is included in contribution revenue. Conditional promises to give are not included as support until the conditions are met. Unexpended resources received from the federal government, totaling \$1.2 million as of June 30, 2022, are considered nonexchange transactions and include a barrier and a right of return. As such, these conditional promises to give are not recognized as revenues until the College expends the resources.

All contributions are considered to be available for unrestricted use unless specifically restricted by the donor. Amounts received that are designated for future periods or restricted by the donor for specific purposes are reported as Net Assets with Donor Restrictions. Contributions received that are awaiting designation by the donor are reported as Net Assets with Donor Restrictions.

#### **Credit Losses**

The College records an allowance for doubtful accounts (credit losses) for long term receivables including Perkins loans and other student loans. Management regularly assesses the adequacy of the allowance for credit losses by performing ongoing evaluations of the student loan portfolio, including differing economic risks associated with each loan category, the financial condition of specific borrowers, the economic environment, the level of delinquent loans, review of the default rate by category in comparison to prior years, the value of any collateral and, where, applicable, the existence of any guarantees or indemnifications. The level of the allowance is adjusted based on actual results. The College's Perkins loans receivable represents the amounts due from current and former students under the Federal Perkins Loan Program. Loans disbursed under the Federal Perkins Loan Program are able to be assigned to the Federal Government in certain nonrepayment situations. In these situations, the Federal portion of the loan balance is guaranteed. Management believes that the allowance for credit losses at June 30, 2022 and 2021 is adequate to absorb credit losses inherent in the portfolio as of that date.

#### Investments

Investments are recorded at fair value. The value of publicly traded fixed income and equity securities is based upon quoted market prices. Private equities and certain other nonmarketable securities are valued using current information obtained from the general partner or investment manager for the respective funds. Fair values for investments held through certain limited partnerships are estimated by the respective external investment managers if market values are not readily ascertainable. Purchased investments are initially recorded at cost as of the trade date and donated investments at fair market value at the date of receipt. Gains or losses that result from market fluctuations are recognized in the period in which the fluctuations occur.

The College holds interests in certain limited partnerships which invest in securities at the sole discretion of the general partners. The partnerships hold, among other investments, debt and/or equity securities of troubled or restructured companies. These partnerships may also enter into transactions in financial futures, foreign exchange options, forward currency contracts (which are used for hedging and non-hedging purposes), securities purchased under agreements to resell, and securities sold under agreements to repurchase.

The College owns certain pieces of real estate which are recorded at fair value. Fair values of these properties are evaluated annually by the College by obtaining property appraisals from local independent appraisers.

#### Split-Interest Agreements and Beneficial Interest in Funds Held in Trust by Others

The College's split-interest agreements with donors consist primarily of charitable gift annuities, pooled life income funds, and irrevocable charitable remainder trusts. These agreements are created when a donor contributes assets to a non-profit organization and the organization is not the only beneficiary of the assets donated. All the College's split interest agreements stipulate that the donor, or designee will receive a fixed payment every year for either a fixed number of years or for the remaining life of the donor, or designee. Those for which the College serves as trustee are recorded in the investments line item of the Statement of Financial Position of the College. Assets are invested and payments are made to donors and/or other beneficiaries in accordance with the respective trust agreements. Fund values were \$6,484,410 and \$7,974,495 which includes \$432,590 and \$477,126 in distributions to designated beneficiaries for fiscal years 2022 and 2021, respectively. Trust termination proceeds of \$35,469 and \$1,793,617 were distributed to the College in 2022 and 2021, respectively.

The College is also the beneficiary of a number of charitable remainder trusts and perpetual trusts for which unrelated third parties serve as trustees, which are recorded as beneficial interests in funds held in trust by others.

Contribution revenues for irrevocable charitable gift annuities and charitable remainder trusts are recognized at fair value at the dates the agreements are established after recording liabilities for the present value of the estimated future payments to be made to the respective donors and/or other beneficiaries. For pooled income funds, contribution revenue is recognized upon establishment of the agreement at the fair value of the estimated future receipts, discounted for the estimated time period to complete the agreement. Discount rates used to calculate the present value of split interest agreements range from approximately 2.5% to 9.0%. Contribution revenue for perpetual trusts is recognized at the time the College is informed of the trust and has sufficient information to record the assets and liability.

The College is aware of certain split interest arrangements in which it has been named as beneficiary. The College has adopted a policy that until such amounts are estimable and under its control, these amounts are not recognized in the financial statements.

#### **Other Assets**

Other assets consist of prepaid expenses, inventories and swap assets which are categorized as such within other assets in the financial statements.

#### **Fixed Assets**

Fixed assets are comprised primarily of land and land improvements buildings, equipment and capitalized software costs, which are recorded at cost or fair market value for gifts, less accumulated depreciation. Depreciation is computed on a straight-line basis over the estimated useful lives of buildings (20-40 years), land improvements (30 years), equipment (5-10 years), and capitalized software costs (5 years). The College capitalizes interest on borrowed funds during construction periods. Capitalized interest is charged to land improvements and building accounts and amortized over the lives of the related assets. The cost and related accumulated depreciation of fixed assets are removed from the records at the time of disposal.

#### Collections

Library and art collections are included in fixed assets if the fair value can be readily determined. Contributed collection items are not reflected in the financial statements unless a fair value can be readily determined. Proceeds from the sale of unrecorded collection items or insurance recoveries are reflected as increases in the appropriate net asset class.

#### **Asset Retirement Obligations**

An asset retirement obligation (ARO) is a legal obligation associated with the retirement of long-lived assets. These liabilities are initially recorded at fair value and the related asset retirement costs are capitalized by increasing the carrying amount of the related assets by the same amount as the liability. Asset retirement costs are subsequently depreciated over the useful lives of the related assets. Subsequent to initial recognition, the College records period-to-period changes in the ARO liability resulting from the passage of time and changes to either the timing or the amount of the original estimate of undiscounted cash flows. The College derecognizes ARO liabilities when the related obligations are settled.

#### **Tax Status**

The College has a letter of exemption from federal income tax from the Internal Revenue Service under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code and therefore has incurred no income tax expense related to the activities of the College.

The Tax Cuts and Jobs Act (the "Act") was enacted on December 22, 2017. The Act impacts the College in several ways, including increases to unrelated business taxable income (UBIT) by the amount of certain fringe benefits for which a deduction is not allowed, changes to the net operating loss rules, repeal of alternative minimum tax (AMT), and the computation of UBTI separately for each unrelated trade or business. Further the Act reduces the US federal corporate tax rate and the UBIT rate from 35% to 21%. Each year the College continues to evaluate if the Act would result in any excise tax.

#### **Use of Estimates**

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with GAAP requires management to make estimates and judgments that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosures of contingencies at the date of the financial statements and revenues and expenses recognized during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates. Significant estimates include the valuation of certain investments, collectability of gifts, contributions receivable, student loans receivable and accounts receivable, estimated useful lives of fixed assets, the assumptions used in calculating of the postretirement benefit plan, and asset retirement obligations.

#### **Risks and Uncertainties**

Investments are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate, market and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with such investments, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in values of such investments will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect the amounts reported in the financial statements.

### **Recently Adopted Accounting Pronouncements**

As of July 1, 2020 the College adopted FASB ASU 2-16-02 "Leases (Topic 842) and determined that the impact on its financial statements is immaterial.

As of July 1, 2020 the College adopted FASB ASU No. 2018-13, Fair Value Measurements. The new guidance regarding fair value disclosures are reflected in the financial statements.

As of July 1, 2020 the College adopted FASB ASU No. 2019-03, Updating the Definition of Collections (Topic 958) and determined that the impact on the financial statements immaterial. The College has not deaccessioned or sold any art collection items for the years ended June 30, 2022 or 2021.

## 2. Investments

Investments at June 30, 2022 and 2021 consist of:

	Market Value					
	2022	2021				
Endowment funds						
Cash and short-term investments	\$ 31,749,204	\$ 34,921,291				
Fixed income	91,472,490	89,470,621				
Domestic equity	200,911,088	264,926,334				
Private equity	282,780,830	244,172,309				
Real estate	59,796,354	46,590,949				
Hedge funds absolute return						
Domestic equities	33,942,358	27,576,419				
Global equities	71,586,388	67,111,797				
	772,238,712	774,769,720				
Other funds						
Domestic and global equities	537,982	630,759				
Real estate	206,876	206,876				
	744,858	8 837,635				
Total investments	\$ 772,983,570	\$ 775,607,355				

At June 30, 2022, the College is obligated to fund \$137,472,970 for future additional contributions to certain limited partnerships. This obligation will be funded by the reallocation of investments future earnings, new contributions or available cash.

A summary of the College's investment return is presented below:

	2022	2021
Endowment and other long-term investments		
Investment income	\$ 5,093,440	\$ 4,023,193
Other changes	(942,795)	(768,909)
Net realized and change in unrealized gains (losses), net of	10 000 071	400 707 700
investment management fees and other costs	 12,022,074	 189,787,796
Return on endowment and other	16 172 710	102 042 090
long-term investments	 16,172,719	 193,042,080
Operating investments		
Investment income	805,728	762,576
Net realized and change in unrealized gains (losses)	 (152,030)	 156,112
Return on operating investments	 653,698	 918,688
Total return on investments	\$ 16,826,417	\$ 193,960,768

The following table presents the financial instruments carried at fair value as of June 30, 2022 and 2021, by caption on the statements of financial position by the fair value measurements and disclosures valuation hierarchy defined in Note 1.

## Trinity College Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2022 and 2021

					2022				
	Quoted Prices in Active Markets (Level 1)		Significant Other Dbservable Inputs (Level 2)	Significant Unobservable Inputs (Level 3) NAV		NAV		Total Fair Value	
Assets									
Cash and short term investments	\$	31,749,204	\$ -	\$	-	\$	-	\$	31,749,204
Fixed income		31,645,979					59,826,511		91,472,490
Domestic and global equities		5,634,289					195,814,780		201,449,069
Private equity							282,780,830		282,780,830
Real estate		1,020,904			4,667,000		54,196,070		59,883,974
Hedge funds absolute return							105,528,747		105,528,747
Other					119,256			_	119,256
Total investments		70,050,376	-		4,786,256		698,146,938		772,983,570
Beneficial interests held by 3rd parties					483,791				483,791
Perpetual trusts held by 3rd parties					29,345,484				29,345,484
Total assets at fair value	\$	70,050,376	\$ -	\$	34,615,531	\$	698,146,938	\$	802,812,845

	2021										
		Quoted Prices in Active Markets (Level 1)	0	ignificant Other bservable Inputs (Level 2)	Significant Unobservable Inputs (Level 3)		Unobservable Inputs			NAV	Total Fair Value
Assets											
Cash and short term investments	\$	34,921,291	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$ 34,921,291		
Fixed income		40,446,105		-		-		49,024,516	89,470,621		
Domestic and global equities		7,364,851		-		-		258,192,242	265,557,093		
Private equity		-		-		-		244,172,309	244,172,309		
Real estate		1,244,312		-		3,982,000		41,452,257	46,678,569		
Hedge funds absolute return		-		-		-		94,688,216	94,688,216		
Other		-		-		119,256		-	 119,256		
Total investments		83,976,559		-		4,101,256		687,529,540	775,607,355		
Beneficial interests held by 3rd parties		-		-		544,762		-	544,762		
Perpetual trusts held by 3rd parties		-				35,430,184		-	 35,430,184		
Total assets at fair value	\$	83,976,559	\$	-	\$	40,076,202	\$	687,529,540	\$ 811,582,301		

Following is a description of the College's valuation methodologies for assets and liabilities measured at fair value.

Fair value for Level 1 is based on quoted prices in active markets that the College has the ability to access for identical assets and liabilities. Market price data is generally obtained from exchange or dealer markets. The College does not adjust the quoted price for such assets and liabilities.

Fair value for Level 2 is based on quoted prices for similar instruments in active markets, quoted prices for identical or similar instruments in markets that are not active, and model-based valuation techniques for which all significant assumptions are observable in the market or can be corroborated by observable market data. Inputs are obtained from various sources including market participants, dealers, and brokers.

Fair value for Level 3, is based on valuation techniques that use significant inputs that are unobservable as they trade infrequently or not at all.

Investment managers utilize outside pricing services and administrators as well as their own internal valuation models in determining and verifying fair values. The College performs ongoing

due diligence with the investment managers that include evaluation of manager operations and valuation procedures, site visits, investor calls, review of manager filings and audited financial statements among other items. The College's Investment Committee and the Board of Trustees monitors performance of the investment managers and meets formally with the managers on a periodic basis in addition to the ongoing due diligence performed by College investment staff.

There were no material transfers between any levels during the year ended June 30, 2022.

Investments included in Net Asset Value (NAV) primarily consist of the College's ownership in alternative investments (principally limited partnership interests in hedge, private equity, real estate, and other similar funds). The value of certain alternative investments represents the ownership interest in the net assets of the respective partnership. The fair values of the securities held by limited partnerships that do not have readily determinable fair values are determined by the general partner and are based on appraisals, market comparable calculations, income approaches such as discounted cash flows, or other estimates that require varying degrees of judgment. The College and its investment advisor have performed due diligence around these investments to ensure NAV is an appropriate measure of fair value as of June 30, 2022 and 2021.

Beneficial and perpetual trusts held by 3rd parties are valued at the present value of the future distributions expected to be received over the term of the agreements.

The methods described above may produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, while the College believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different estimate of fair value at the reporting date.

The following table is a rollforward of the statements of financial position amounts for financial instruments classified by the College within Level 3 of the fair value hierarchy defined above:

	R	eal Estate		Other	h	Total nvestments
Fair value at June 30, 2021	\$	3,982,000	\$	119,256	\$	4,101,256
Realized and unrealized gains		685,000				685,000
Fair value at June 30, 2022	\$	4,667,000	\$	119,256	\$	4,786,256
			l	eneficial nterests Held by rd Party		Perpetual Trusts Held by 3rd Party
Fair value at June 30, 2021			\$	544,762	\$	35,430,184
Realized and unrealized losses Net purchases, sales, settlements				(60,971)		(4,839,922) (1,244,778)
Fair value at June 30, 2022			\$	483,791	\$	29,345,484

Accumulated unrealized gains for assets classified within Level 3 as of June 30, 2022 and June 30, 2021 are \$2,472,487 and \$1,787,483, respectively.

The information provided in the table below has been disaggregated based upon sub-strategy of the investments. Available redemption data and uncalled commitments are listed as follows:

Category	Fair Value	Unfunded Commitments	Lockup	Inside/ Outside of Lockup	Redemption Frequency (if Eligible)	Redemption Notice
Diversifying Diversifying strategies	\$ 108,128,311	\$-	None-2 years	Inside	Monthly-Annually	√ 30–180 days
Long-short	155,557	-	None	N/A	N/A	N/A
Total diversifying	108,283,868					
Global equity						
Global equity strategies	195,105,309	-	None	N/A	N/A– Annually	None–95 days
Fund of funds	263,657,633	46,945,983	None	N/A	N/A	None
Buyout	19,098,021	38,352,625	None	N/A	N/A	None
Total global equity	477,860,963	85,298,608				
Real assets						
Real asset strategies	28,393,768	-	None	N/A	Daily-Quarterly	None-120 days
Private real assets	30,397,302	30,270,020	None	N/A	N/A	None
Total real assets	58,791,070	30,270,020				
Fixed income						
Core bonds	11,687,113	-	None	N/A	Daily	2 business days
Credit	29,217,512	-	None	N/A	Daily	N/A
US treasuries	25,703,720	-	None	N/A	Daily	1 business days
Private credit	22,435,677	21,854,335	None	N/A	N/A	None
Private fixed income	25,176	50,007	None	N/A	N/A	None
Cash and short-term investments	31,749,204		None	N/A	N/A	None
Total fixed income	120,818,402	21,904,342				
	\$ 765,754,303	\$ 137,472,970				

#### 3. Liquidity

The College regularly monitors the availability of resources required to meet its general operating expenditures.

As of June 30, 2022, and 2021 financial assets and liquidity resources available within one year for general expenditure, such as operating expense, interest and principle payments, and capital renewal programs were available as follows:

	2022	2021
Financial assets at year end	\$ 905,983,146	\$ 891,419,219
Less: Contractual or donor-imposed restrictions		
Restricted funds	(22,617,026)	(34,650,240)
Contributions receivable > than 1 year	(15,083,437)	(9,509,375)
Investments with donor-imposed restrictions	(37,700,463)	(44,159,615)
Restricted investments	(737,761,228)	(742,494,887)
Endowment distribution approved by the board for spending	34,537,742	32,044,139
Investments held in trust	(29,829,275)	(35,974,946)
Funds held by Bond Trustee	(28,533,849)	(2,493,189)
Total financial assets available for operating expenses	\$ 106,696,073	\$ 98,340,721

To manage liquidity, the college maintains \$10 million in lines of credit that are drawn upon as needed.

#### 4. Endowment Funds

Principal balances at June 30 were as follows:

	Fair Value			
	2022	2021		
Endowment funds held by Trinity Funds held in trust by others Pledges outstanding	\$ 750,806,495 29,345,484 15,824,358	\$ 747,692,399 35,430,184 12,084,374		
	\$ 795,976,337	\$ 795,206,957		

The College's endowment consists of over 1,000 individual funds established for a variety of purposes. The endowment includes both donor-restricted endowment funds and funds without donor restrictions. As required by GAAP, net assets associated with endowment funds, including funds functioning as endowment, are classified and reported based on the existence or absence of donor-imposed restrictions.

Restricted endowment net assets include accumulated appreciation on donor-restricted endowment funds, as well as donor-restricted, spendable gifts designated by the Board or management for long-term support of the College. Also included in restricted net assets are funds designated by donors to be invested in perpetuity to provide a permanent source of income.

The College follows the accounting guidance for Presentation of Financial statements of Not-For-Profit-Entities, which requires net asset classification of funds subject to an enacted version of the Uniform Prudent Management of Institutional Funds Act (UPMIFA) and enhanced disclosures for all endowment funds, which establishes guidance on the net asset classification of donor-restricted endowment funds for organizations subject to an enacted Uniform Prudent Management of Institutional Funds Act. The accounting guidance requires not-for-profit entities subject to an enacted version of UPMIFA to classify the portion of the endowment fund as restricted net assets (time restricted) until appropriated for expenditure by the organization.

#### Interpretation of Relevant Law

The trustees of the College interpret the Uniform Prudent Management of Institutional Funds Act of the State of Connecticut, as requiring the preservation of the fair value of the original gift as of the gift date of the donor-restricted endowment funds, absent explicit donor stipulation to the contrary. As a result of this interpretation, the College classifies as Net Assets with Donor Restrictions (a) the original value of gifts donated to the permanent endowment, (b) the original value of subsequent gifts to the permanent endowment, and (c) accumulations to the permanent endowment at the time the accumulation is added to the fund. In accordance with UPMIFA, the College considers the following factors in making a determination to appropriate or accumulate donor-restricted endowment funds:

- The duration and preservation of the fund.
- The purpose of the College and the donor-restricted endowment fund.
- General economic conditions.
- The possible effect of inflation and deflation.

- The expected total return from income and the appreciation of investments.
- Other resources of the College.
- The investment policies of the College.

#### **Funds With Deficiencies**

From time to time, the fair value of assets associated with individual donor-restricted endowment funds may fall below the level the donor or UPMIFA requires the College to retain as a fund of perpetual duration. These deficiencies would be the result of unfavorable market fluctuations that occur after the investment of new restricted contributions and appropriation for certain programs that are deemed prudent by the Board of Trustees. There were deficiencies of this nature of \$72,827 and \$0 in fiscal 2022 and 2021, respectively.

In accordance with the terms of donor gift instruments, the College is permitted to reduce the balance of several restricted endowments below the original amount of the gift. Subsequent investment gains are then used to restore the balance up to the fair market value of the original amount of the gift. Subsequent gains above that amount are recorded to Net Assets with Donor Restrictions.

Endowment Net Asset Composition by type of fund as of June 30, 2022.

	 ithout Donor Restrictions	With Donor Restrictions	Total
Donor-restricted endowment funds Funds functioning as endowment funds	\$ 1,163,502 13,895,549	\$ 750,435,254 30,482,032	\$ 751,598,756 44,377,581
Total funds	\$ 15,059,051	\$ 780,917,286	\$ 795,976,337
	 ithout Donor Restrictions	With Donor Restrictions	Year to Date as of June 30
Endowment net assets as of June 30, 2021	\$ 7,000,125	\$ 788,206,832	\$ 795,206,957
Investment income and loss, net of fees Contributions Appropriation of endowment assets	159,206 326,315	13,073,093 15,526,397	13,232,299 15,852,712
for expenditure Other changes, transfers, and	(423,739)	(31,568,411)	(31,992,150)
releases from restriction Endowment net assets as of June 30, 2022	\$ 7,997,144 15,059,051	(4,320,625) \$ 780,917,286	3,676,519 \$ 795,976,337

	Without Donor Restrictions	With Donor Restrictions	Total
Donor-restricted endowment funds Funds functioning as endowment funds	\$- 7,000,125	\$ 758,875,581 29,331,251	\$ 758,875,581 36,331,376
Total funds	\$ 7,000,125	\$ 788,206,832	\$ 795,206,957
	Without Donor Restrictions	With Donor Restrictions	Year to Date as of June 30
Beginning balance June 30, 2020	\$ 5,518,985	\$ 609,253,673	\$ 614,772,658
Investment Income and loss, net of fees Contributions Appropriation of endowment assets	3,101,172 505,491	197,766,819 8,921,467	200,867,991 9,426,958
for expenditure Other changes, transfers, and	(2,216,194)	(29,464,083)	(31,680,277)
releases from restriction	90,671	1,728,956	1,819,627
Endowment net assets as of June 30, 2021	\$ 7,000,125	\$ 788,206,832	\$ 795,206,957

Endowment Net Asset Composition by Type of Fund as of June 30, 2021.

Assets of endowment funds are pooled on a market value basis with each individual fund subscribing to or disposing of units on the basis of the market value per unit at the beginning of the monthly period within which the transactions take place. In addition, the College maintains separately invested funds as stipulated by donors. Endowment income is distributed based on the number of units subscribed to at the end of each month.

The College's endowment spending policy was designed to stabilize annual spending levels and to preserve the real value of the endowment portfolio over time. The spending policy is based on a percentage of the average market value excluding funds held in trust, for the calendar year trailing twelve quarters. The spending rate approved by the board of trustees for 2022 and 2021 was 5%. This resulted in approved spending of \$34,804,536 and \$34,349,418, which includes \$31,992,149 and \$31,680,278 appropriated for expenditure and \$2,812,387 and \$2,669,140 unspent in 2022 and 2021, respectively.

Other endowment changes in the statements of activities include transfers due to changes in donor intent in the amount of \$131,120 and \$251,566 for the years ended June 30, 2022 and 2021, respectively.

The following table sets forth activity in the pool at June 30:

	2022	2021
Number of units for income allocation	29,922,047	29,758,998
Market value per unit	\$ 25.00	\$ 25.00
Total return per unit	0.64	6.42
Total return distributed per unit	1.02	1.01

#### 5. Contributions Receivable

Contributions receivable at June 30 consisted of unconditional promises to give (net of discount of \$2,962,327 and \$1,972,369 and allowance of \$3,123,308 and \$3,358,000 for 2022 and 2021, respectively), which are expected to be collected in the following periods:

	2022	2021
In one year or less	\$ 15,527,356	\$ 17,389,300
Between one year and five years	14,695,718	8,575,390
In more than five years	 387,720	 933,985
	\$ 30,610,794	\$ 26,898,675

Discount rates used to calculate the present value of contributions receivable ranged from 2.29% to 5.22%.

#### 6. Other Assets

Other assets at June 30 include:

	2022	2021
Prepaid expenses	\$ 1,112,524	\$ 767,042
Inventories	20,203	17,230
Swap	427,404	-
Other	 223,438	245,700
	\$ 1,783,569	\$ 1,029,972

## 7. Fixed Assets

Land and land improvements, buildings and equipment, less accumulated depreciation at June 30, are as follows:

	2022	2021
Land and land improvements	\$ 57,695,010	\$ 57,567,668
Buildings	443,468,062	436,416,878
Equipment	68,411,206	66,772,124
Construction-in-progress	7,796,228	3,125,527
	577,370,506	563,882,197
Less: Accumulated depreciation	(322,862,470)	(308,241,599)
	\$ 254,508,036	\$ 255,640,598

Depreciation expense included in operating expense amounted to \$14,477,048 and \$14,604,225 for the years ended June 30, 2022 and 2021. The cost of the Trinity College main campus purchased in 1873 consisting of 78 acres and smaller parcels purchased in subsequent years is not included in the land total above. The historical cost of this land is not practical to estimate.

#### 8. **Asset Retirement Obligations**

The College recalculates its asset retirement obligation annually, adjusting the liability to reflect obligations incurred or settled in the current period, accretion expense, and changes in estimated cash flows.

The College recognized accretion on the asset retirement obligations net of abatement and other changes of approximately \$1,604,312 and \$1,591,731 in 2022 and 2021. Accretion is reported as an operating expense in the statements of activities.

#### 9. **Bonds and Notes Payable**

The following is a summary of bonds and notes payable at June 30:

	2022	2021
Connecticut Health and Educational Facilities Authority (CHEFA) Series F bonds, issued 1998, interest rates ranging from 5.0% to 5.50%; maturities to 2028; insured by Municipal Bond Insurance Authority (MBIA). The trustee held a sinking fund reserve of \$0 and \$1,911,158 at June 30, 2022 and 2021	\$-	\$ 1,860,000
Connecticut Health and Educational Facilities Authority (CHEFA) Series L bonds, issued 2008, interest with an initial rate of 1.65%; and a maximum rate of 12%; maturities to 2034. The trustee held a sinking fund reserve of \$595,793 and \$580,239 at June 30, 2022 and 2021	8,675,000	9,255,000
Connecticut Health and Educational Facilities Authority (CHEFA) Series N bonds, issued 2014, variable interest rate equal to 0.68 of one-month LIBOR plus 85 bps; maturities to 2026; not insured. Fixed SWAP rate of 2.67%. Bonds were used to refund the Series H bonds. There is no sinking fund reserve for this series as the College pays the purchaser directly. However, there is a \$1,000,000 compensating balance required by the purchaser.	7,824,653	9,702,570
Connecticut Health and Educational Facilities Authority (CHEFA) Series Q bonds, issued April 2017, variable interest rate equal to .65% of one-month LIBOR plus 1.87%; maturities to 2026; not insured. Fixed SWAP rate of 2.53%. Bonds were used to refund the Series J bonds. There is no sinking fund reserve for this series as the College pays the purchaser directly.	21,100,000	51,100,000
Connecticut Health and Educational Facilities Authority (CHEFA) Series R bonds, issued June 29, 2020, Average interest rate of 3.1% includes premium and COI: maturities to 2045; The trustee sinking fund for these bonds was \$2,317 at June 30, 2022. The bonds has an unamortized premium of \$8,605,807 at June 30, 2022. The bonds were used to refund series M, O, and P bonds.	49,015,000	49,015,000
Connecticut Health and Educational Facilities Authority (CHEFA) Series S bonds, issued July 27, 2021, The coupon rates range from 4 - 5% The bonds have an unamortized premium of \$10,632,058.14 at June 30, 2022. The bonds were used to refinance \$30,000,000 of the College's series Q bonds and	50.445.000	
\$30,000,000 new debt for various infrastructure around campus.	50,145,000 136,759,653	120,932,570
Bond issuance costs, net of accumulated amortization	(1,722,741)	(1,331,599)
Bond premium net of accumulated amortization	19,235,866	9,305,918
Total bonds and notes payable	\$ 154,272,778	\$ 128,906,889

Maturities of the above bonds and notes payable are as follows:

2022–2023	\$ 2,467,917
2023–2024	2,492,917
2024–2025	2,482,917
2025–2026	23,915,904
2026–2027	2,900,000
Thereafter	102,500,000

The College has entered into interest rate swap agreements for Series N and Q bonds used to economically hedge the interest rate risk associated with certain of its variable rate debt. The following summarizes the terms for the agreement as of June 30, 2022:

	Counterparty A	Counterparty C
Trade effective date	11/26/2013	4/26/2017
Initial notional amount	\$ 22,535,000	\$ 51,100,000
Current notional amount	7,824,653	21,100,000
Termination date	7/1/2026	4/1/2026
Fixed rate paid by College	2.670 %	2.53%
Rate paid by counterparty	.68 of one-month LIBOR plus 85 bps	.68 of one-month LIBOR plus 187 bps

The gains that were recognized for interest rate swap agreements for series N and Q for the years ended June 30, 2022 and 2021 were gains of \$2,781,124 and \$513,679 respectively, and are shown in the Other Changes in Net Assets section on the statement of activities. The change in the fair value of the interest rate swaps is reflected as a cash flow from operating activities in the Statement of Cash Flows. The swap was in an asset position of \$427,404 and a liability position \$2,353,720 as of June 30, 2022 and June 30, 2021, respectively.

On July 27, 2021 the College issued Connecticut Health and Facilities Authority (CHEFA) Series S bonds for \$50,145,000 through a public offering. The bonds were used to refinance \$30,000,000 of the College's Series Q bonds and \$30,000,000 new debt for various infrastructure projects around campus. The series S bonds include a ten year College call option, have coupon rates ranging from 4-5% and include \$11,705,879 in unamortized premium.

In July 2008, the College entered into an irrevocable Letter of Credit and Reimbursement Agreement (the Letter of Credit) in the amount of \$15,345,000 with a national banking institution which expires August 31, 2023. In the event that the College receives notice of any optional tender on its Series L variable-rate demand bonds, or if these bonds become subject to mandatory tender, the purchase price of the bonds will be paid from the remarketing of such bonds. However, if the remarketing proceeds are insufficient, the College will be obligated to purchase the bonds tendered by drawing on the Letter of Credit (LOC). Amounts borrowed under the Letter of Credit must be repaid in full on the expiration date or, at the option of the College, may be converted to a three-year term loan with quarterly payments commencing in the third month following the conversion. The term loan bears interest at the higher of the Federal Funds Effective Rate plus 3.5% or Prime Rate plus 3.0%. If the full amount of the bonds are put and the LOC is utilized, principal amounts on the Series L bonds due over the next five years and thereafter would be \$590,000, \$605,000, \$625,000, \$640,000 and \$5,600,000.

The College has a line of credit agreement with a national financial institution, which provides up to \$10 million. There was no balance outstanding at June 30, 2022 or 2021. Interest is assessed on the outstanding principal amount thereof at a rate per annum equal to the Adjusted Term SOFR Rate plus the Applicable Margin, the CB Floating Rate plus the Applicable Margin, or the Negotiated Rate, as elected by the Borrower in accordance with this agreement.

The College's debt with CHEFA is uncollateralized. The College is subject to certain financial and nonfinancial covenants and was in compliance with these covenants during 2022 and 2021.

#### 10. Net Assets Without Donor Restrictions

Net assets without donor restrictions at June 30, 2022 and 2021 consist of the following:

	2022	2021
Unrestricted endowment	\$ 15,059,051	\$ 7,000,125
Investment in plant assets	85,582,332	85,259,100
Life income funds	697,795	890,523
Operating funds	 16,245,590	 22,354,559
Total net assets without donor restrictions	\$ 117,584,768	\$ 115,504,307

#### 11. Net Assets With Donor Restrictions

Net assets with donor restrictions at June 30, 2022 and 2021 are available for the following purposes:

	2022	2021
Plant additions renovation	\$ 14,417,97	7 \$ 15,208,805
Life income funds	2,481,38	3,218,890
Capital campaign	5,86	62 4,812
Endowment funds	780,917,28	36 788,206,832
Operating and restricted funds	21,289,37	78 22,531,400
Loan funds	4,922,19	4,704,647
Total net assets with donor restrictions	\$ 824,034,08	33 \$ 833,875,386

Included in with 2022 and 2021 donor restricted net assets are \$416,492,711 and \$432,629,091 million, respectively, of accumulated gains on permanently endowed funds and other net assets that are not considered permanent and could be spent by the College (formerly called Temporarily Restricted Net Assets).

#### 12. Net Assets Released From Restrictions

Net assets were released from donor restrictions during the periods ended June 30, 2022 and 2021 as a result of incurred expenses satisfying the restricted purposes or by the occurrence of other events specified by donors. Such assets were utilized to fund expenditures in the following categories:

	2022	2021
Instruction and research	\$ 14,556,883	\$ 10,667,287
Financial aid	10,218,239	8,321,815
Plant	3,432,600	364,866
General institutional	8,733,108	9,127,040
Student services	1,448,968	837,127
Academic support	 2,373,313	 2,826,020
Total net assets released from restrictions	\$ 40,763,111	\$ 32,144,155

#### 13. Employee Benefit Plans

The College participates in the Teachers Insurance and Annuity Association (TIAA) and College Retirement Equities Fund (CREF) as a defined contribution retirement plan for most of its employees. Total benefits expense for the years ended June 30, 2022 and 2021 is \$4,617,851 and \$4,616,287. The College has no liability for any unfunded costs under this plan.

The College provides health insurance benefits for employees who were full-time employees with at least ten years of service were 60 or older, and who retired by June 30, 2007. Retirees after June 30, 2007 may participate in the plan; however, they must pay the full costs. The College also provides life insurance benefits for retired employees who were full-time employees as of December 1, 1977.

The following represents the applicable disclosures as required by accounting guidance for defined benefit postretirement plans.

		2022		2021
Change in benefit obligation				
Benefit obligation at beginning of year	\$	2,614,350	\$	3,421,473
Service cost	•	14,197	•	13,384
Interest cost		52,012		49,054
Plan participants' contributions		67,660		62,197
Actuarial loss		(333,016)		(629,565)
Benefits paid		(273,492)		(302,193)
Benefit obligation at end of year		2,141,711		2,614,350
Change in plan assets				
Fair value of plan assets at beginning of year		-		-
Employer contributions		205,832		239,996
Plan participants' contributions		67,660		62,197
Benefits paid		(273,492)		(302,193)
Fair value of plan assets at end of year		-		
Funded status	\$	(2,141,711)	\$	(2,614,350)
Balances recognized net assets without donor restrictions				
Net actuarial loss		(253,801)		79,215
	\$	(253,801)	\$	79,215
Postretirement related changes other than				
net periodic benefit cost				
Current actuarial loss (gains)	\$	(333,016)	\$	(629,565)
Amortization of unrecognized amounts				_
	\$	(333,016)	\$	(629,565)
Components of net periodic benefit cost				
Service cost	\$	14,197	\$	13,384
Interest cost		52,012		49,054
Net periodic benefit gain	\$	66,209	\$	62,438
Amortization amounts in following year				
Net actuarial loss		(3,153)		-
	\$	(3,153)	\$	-
Assumptions				
		2022		2021
Discount rate used to determine benefit obligations				
at June 30		4.11 %		2.08 %
Discount rate used to determine net periodic				
benefit cost for years ended June 30		2.08 %		1.74 %
Assumed health care cost trend rates at June 30		6.75 %		7.00 %
Health care cost trend rate assumed for next year		6.50 %		7.00 %
Rate to which the cost trend rate is assumed to decline				
(the ultimate trend rate)		5.00 %		5.00 %
Year that the rate reaches the ultimate trend rate		2029		2029
		•		

Pertinent information relating to this plan is as follows, based on a June 30 measurement date:

Assumed health care cost trend rates have a significant effect on the amounts reported for the health care plans. A one-percentage-point change in assumed health care cost trend rates would have the following effects:

	1-Percen	tage-	Point
	 ncrease	[	Decrease
Effect on total of service and interest cost	\$ 5,880	\$	(4,411)
Effect on postretirement benefit obligation	143,714		(150,482)

#### Contributions

Trinity College expects to contribute \$226,581 to its postretirement health insurance benefit plan in fiscal year 2022.

#### **Estimated Future Benefit Payments**

Expected benefit payments for the fiscal year ending:

Postretiremen Benefits	t
213,429 205,906	
	218,162 213,429 205,906 864,687

#### 14. Commitments and Contingencies

The College is subject to legal proceedings and claims that arise in the ordinary course of its business. In the opinion of management, the amount of ultimate liability with respect to those actions will not materially affect the College's financial position, changes in net assets or cash flows.

The College entered into a series of agreements with a third-party property developer for the construction of dormitories which were completed during fiscal 2014. The Developer leased the land upon which the Dormitory is constructed from the College and the College manages the property. The Developer bears all financial risk and receives all the financial benefit from the Dormitories. Based on the terms of the agreements, the Developer constructed the Dormitories and funded the project primarily through a commercial bank loan and a \$4,000,000 loan from the College. The balance of the loan from the College on June 30, 2022 was \$2,522,244. The interest rate is 8% and the term expires January 15, 2029.

### 15. Related Parties

The College invests a portion of their endowment investments in limited liability partnerships and mutual funds where certain members of the Board of Trustees have significant influence. The total fair value of related party investments was \$38,725 and \$83,960 at June 30, 2022 and 2021.

#### 16. Functional Expense Classification

Expenses are presented by natural classification. Natural expenses are attributable to various functions which are in alignment with the overall mission of academic instruction and research of the institution. Functional expenses are categorized as academic support, auxiliary expenses, general institutional services, instruction – research and related, and student services.

Natural expenses attributable to more than one functional expense category are allocated using reasonable cost allocation techniques. Depreciation, plant operations and maintenance expenses are allocated on a square footage basis. Interest expense on indebtedness is allocated to functional categories that have benefited from the associated debt.

The following table compares expenses by type for the years ended June 30, 2022 and 2021, respectively:

	2022												
		Academic Support		Auxiliary Expenses	I	General nstitutional Services		nstruction, Research, & Related		Student Services		Total	
Operating expenses													
Salaries and wages	\$	6,429,543	\$	1,668,848	\$	12,970,978	\$	28,935,381	\$	5,351,019	\$	55,355,769	
Benefits		1,877,171		442,115		4,440,876		8,081,333		1,482,486		16,323,981	
Room, board and food		638,053		9,589,306		751,915		957,076		638,370		12,574,720	
Contracted services		450,258		395,843		11,182,502		1,035,368		1,684,605		14,748,576	
Program costs		288,639		2,050,568		1,176,824		2,613,390		2,380,540		8,509,961	
Depreciation		1,549,366		1,641,348		9,866,747		651,010		768,577		14,477,048	
Other		11,410,868		3,385,547		(7,330,638)		22,298,082		6,730,668		36,494,527	
Total operating expenses	\$	22,643,898	\$	19,173,575	\$	33,059,204	\$	64,571,640	\$	19,036,265	\$	158,484,582	

						20	)21						
		Academic Support		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			General Institutional Services		Instruction, Research, & Related		Student Services		Total
Operating expenses				-									
Salaries and wages	\$	5,907,937	\$	1,888,666	\$	12,592,892	\$	28,168,242	\$	5,190,877	\$ 53,748,614		
Benefits		1,874,773		502,059		2,776,614		8,162,128		1,516,318	14,831,892		
Room, board and food		31,588		7,507,717		80,367		55,456		183,659	7,858,787		
Contracted services		106,288		233,554		12,093,868		1,007,271		3,045,452	16,486,433		
Program costs		126,043		51,158		567,227		469,453		1,271,529	2,485,410		
Depreciation		1,560,507		1,628,886		9,816,329		837,029		761,474	14,604,225		
Other		9,924,745		2,657,670		(9,336,929)		20,474,009		5,056,141	 28,775,636		
Total operating expenses	\$	19,531,881	\$	14,469,710	\$	28,590,368	\$	59,173,588	\$	17,025,450	\$ 138,790,997		

Other expenses contain several accounts including management fees, interest expense, utilities, travel & training, insurance costs and taxes.

#### 17. Subsequent Events

Management has evaluated subsequent events for the period after June 30, 2022, through October 27, 2022, the date of the financial statements were issued. No subsequent events requiring financial statement adjustment or disclosure have been identified.